Date of issue/ Date of revision : 1/25/2018 **Date of previous issue** : 1/25/2018

SAFETY DATA SHEET

LAKKABENSIINI 1050

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/ undertaking

1.1 Product identifier

Product name : LAKKABENSIINI 1050

EC number : 919-857-5

REACH Registration number

Registration number	Legal entity
01-2119463258-33	-

CAS number : -

Product description : THINNER

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses
Uses in Coatings - Industrial use. Thinner. Uses in Coatings - Professional use. Thinner. Uses in coatings - Consumer use. Apply this product only as specified on the label and in the safety data sheet.

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer or Distributor

Tikkurila Oyj
P.O. Box 53
FI-01301 VANTAA
FINLAND
Telephone +358 20 191 2000

e-mail address of person responsible for this SDS : Tikkurila Oyj,
Product Safety,
e-mail: productsafety@tikkurila.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Telephone number : 112
(24h)

Supplier or Manufacturer

Telephone number : Tikkurila Oyj
+358 20 191 2000 (GMT +2) Mon-Fri 8-16

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Product definition : UVCB

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP/GHS]

Flam. Liq. 3, H226
STOT SE 3, H336
Asp. Tox. 1, H304

The product is classified as hazardous according to Regulation (EC) 1272/2008 as amended.

2.2 Label elements

Hazard pictograms :

Signal word : Danger

Hazard statements : H226 - Flammable liquid and vapor.
H304 - May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H336 - May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Precautionary statements

General : P101 - If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.
P102 - Keep out of reach of children.

Prevention : P210 - Keep away from sparks and open flames. - No smoking.
P261 - Avoid breathing vapor.
P271 - Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

Response : P301 + P310 - IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or physician.
P331 - Do NOT induce vomiting.

Storage : P405 - Store locked up.

Disposal : Not applicable.

Hazardous ingredients : hydrocarbons, C9-C11, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics, <2% aromatics

Supplemental label elements : Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.

2.3 Other hazards

Substance meets the criteria for PBT according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, Annex XIII : No.
P: Not available. B: Not available. T: No.

Substance meets the criteria for vPvB according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, Annex XIII : Not available.
vP: Not available. vB: Not available.

Other hazards which do not result in classification : None known.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances : UVCB

Product/ingredient name	Identifiers	%	Classification Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]	Notes
hydrocarbons, C9-C11, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics, <2% aromatics	REACH #: 01-2119463258-33 EC: 919-857-5 CAS: -	100	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 STOT SE 3, H336 Asp. Tox. 1, H304 EUH066 **See Section 16 for the full text of the H statements declared above.**	H,P

There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier, are classified and contribute to the classification of the substance and hence require reporting in this section.

Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8.

Notes, if applicable, refer to Notes given in Annex VI of 1272/2008/EC.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General : In all cases of doubt, or when symptoms persist, seek medical attention. Show this safety data sheet or label to the doctor if possible.

Eye contact : Check for and remove any contact lenses. Immediately flush eyes with plenty of lukewarm water, keeping eyelids open. Continue to rinse for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Inhalation : Remove to fresh air. Keep person warm and at rest. If not breathing, if breathing is irregular or if respiratory arrest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel. Get medical attention.

Skin contact : Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash skin thoroughly with soap and water or use recognized skin cleanser. Do NOT use solvents or thinners.

Ingestion : Aspiration hazard if swallowed. Can enter lungs and cause damage. If accidentally swallowed rinse the mouth with plenty of water (only if the person is conscious) and obtain immediate medical attention. Remove to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Do NOT induce vomiting.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
See Section 11 for more detailed information on health effects and symptoms.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

None.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Use an extinguishing agent suitable for the surrounding fire. Recommended: Alcohol resistant foam, CO_2, powders or water spray/mist.

Unsuitable extinguishing media : Do not use a direct water jet that could spread the fire.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Hazards from the substance or mixture : Flammable liquid and vapor. Fire will produce dense black smoke. Exposure to decomposition products may cause a health hazard. The vapor/gas is heavier than air and will spread along the ground. Vapors may accumulate in low or confined areas or travel a considerable distance to a source of ignition and flash back. Runoff to sewer may create fire or explosion hazard.

Hazardous combustion products : When exposed to high temperatures, hazardous decomposition products may be produced, such as carbon monoxide and dioxide, smoke, oxides of nitrogen etc.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Special protective actions for fire-fighters : Move containers from fire area if this can be done without risk. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool. Do not release runoff from fire to drains or watercourses.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters : Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures : Shut off all ignition sources. No flares, smoking or flames in hazard area. Provide adequate ventilation. Avoid breathing vapor or mist. Avoid direct skin contact with product. See Section 8 for information on appropriate personal protective equipment.

6.2 Environmental precautions : Do not allow to enter drains, water courses or soil.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Contain and collect spillage with non-combustible, absorbent material e.g. sand, earth, vermiculite or diatomaceous earth and place in container for disposal according to local regulations. Preferably clean with a detergent. Avoid using solvents.

6.4 Reference to other sections : See Section 1 for emergency contact information.
See Section 13 for additional waste treatment information.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling : Vapors are heavier than air and may spread along floors. Vapors may form explosive mixtures with air. Prevent the creation of flammable or explosive concentrations of vapors in air and avoid vapor concentrations higher than the occupational exposure limits. Isolate from sources of heat, sparks and open flame. In addition, the product should only be used in areas from which all naked lights and other sources of ignition have been excluded. Electrical equipment should be protected to the appropriate standard. Mixture may charge electrostatically: always use earthing leads when transferring from one container to another. No sparking tools should be used.
Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid breathing vapor. Avoid inhalation of dust from sanding. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. See Section 8 for information on appropriate personal protective equipment. Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled and stored. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities : Store in original container protected from direct sunlight in a dry, cool and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials (see Section 10) and food and drink. No smoking. Store and use away from heat, sparks, open flame or any other ignition source. Keep container tightly closed. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Recommended storage temperature is +5°C ...+25°C. Store in accordance with local regulations.

7.3 Specific end use(s) : See Appendices:
Uses in Coatings - Industrial use.
Uses in Coatings - Professional use.

As scaling result (ECETOC TRA Tool) following use conditions represent safe use of the product when product is used according to the product specific instructions.

Uses in coatings - Consumer use.

Solvent rich, high solid, waterborne paints.

Unless otherwise stated Covers use up to 6 days per year
Covers use up to 1 time per day
For each use event, covers use amounts up to 10 kg Paint.
Covers use under typical household ventilation.
Covers use in room size of 20 m^3
For each use event, covers use amounts up to 8 hours per event

Removers (paint-, glue-, wall paper-, sealant-remover)

Unless otherwise stated Covers use up to 6 days per year
Covers use up to 1 time per day
Covers use up to 7,5 kg Removers (paint-, glue-, wall paper-, sealant-remover)

Covers use under typical household ventilation.
Covers use in room size of 20 m³
For each use event, covers use amounts up to 8 hours per event

Fillers and putty

Unless otherwise stated Covers use up to 12 days per year
Covers use up to 3 kg Fillers and putty
Covers use in room size of 20 m³
For each use event, covers use amounts up to 4 hours per event

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Occupational exposure limits

No exposure limit value known.

Recommended monitoring procedures : If this product contains ingredients with exposure limits, personal, workplace atmosphere or biological monitoring may be required to determine the effectiveness of the ventilation or other control measures and/or the necessity to use respiratory protective equipment.

DNELs/DMELs

Product/ingredient name	Type	Exposure	Value	Population	Effects
hydrocarbons, C9-C11, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics, <2% aromatics	DNEL	Long term Inhalation	871 mg/m³	Workers	Systemic
	DNEL	Long term Dermal	208 mg/kg bw/day	Workers	Systemic
	DNEL	Long term Inhalation	185 mg/m³	Consumers	Systemic
	DNEL	Long term Dermal	125 mg/kg bw/day	Consumers	Systemic
	DNEL	Long term Oral	125 mg/kg bw/day	Consumers	Systemic

PNECs

Product/ingredient name	Compartment Detail	Value	Method Detail
No PNECs available.			

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

Provide adequate ventilation. Where reasonably practicable, this should be achieved by the use of local exhaust ventilation and good general extraction. Use explosion-proof ventilation equipment. If these are not sufficient to maintain concentrations of particulates and solvent vapors below the OEL, suitable respiratory protection must be worn (see Personal protection). Comply with the health and safety at work laws.

Individual protection measures

Eye/face protection : Use safety eyewear designed to protect against splash of liquids (EN166).

Hand protection : Wear protective gloves. Gloves should be replaced regularly and if there is any sign of damage to the glove material. The instructions and information provided by the glove manufacturer on use, storage, maintenance and replacement must be followed.
Recommended glove material (EN374):
< 1 hour (breakthrough time): nitrile rubber
> 8 hours (breakthrough time): fluor rubber, laminated foil
Not recommended: PVC or natural rubber (latex) gloves

Skin protection : Wear suitable protective clothing. This product is classified as flammable. If necessary, personnel should wear antistatic clothing made of natural fibers or of high-temperature-resistant synthetic fibers.

Respiratory protection : If ventilation is inadequate, use respirator that will protect against organic vapor and dust/mist. Wear a half mask or full face respirator with gas and vapor filter A and dust filter P2 during sanding (EN140:1998, EN405:2001). During continuous and long-term work the use of motor-driven or air-fed respirators is recommended (EN12941:1998). Be sure to use an approved/certified respirator or equivalent. Check that mask fits tightly and change filter regularly.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance		
Physical state	:	Liquid.
Color	:	Clear.
Odor	:	Strong.
Odor threshold	:	Not relevant for the hazard assessment of the product.
pH	:	Not relevant for the hazard assessment of the product.
Melting point/freezing point	:	<-15°C
Initial boiling point and boiling range	:	150 to 200°C
Flash point	:	Closed cup: 36°C
Evaporation rate	:	Not available.
Flammability (solid, gas)	:	Not applicable. Product is a liquid.
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	:	Lower: 0.6% Upper: 7%
Vapor pressure	:	0.3 kPa [room temperature]
Vapor density	:	>3 [Air = 1]
Density	:	0.8 g/cm³
Solubility(ies)	:	insoluble in water.
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	Not available.
Auto-ignition temperature	:	250°C
Decomposition temperature	:	Not relevant for the hazard assessment of the product.
Viscosity	:	Not relevant for the hazard assessment of the product.
Explosive properties	:	No explosive ingredients present.
Oxidizing properties	:	No oxidizing ingredients present.

9.2 Other information

No additional information.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity : See Section 10.5.

10.2 Chemical stability : Stable under recommended storage and handling conditions (see Section 7).

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions : May present an explosion hazard when material is suspended in air in confined areas or equipment and subjected to spark, heat or flame.

10.4 Conditions to avoid : Avoid extreme heat and freezing. Avoid all possible sources of ignition (spark or flame).

10.5 Incompatible materials : Keep away from the following materials to prevent strong exothermic reactions:
oxidizing agents
strong acids
strong alkalis

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products : When exposed to high temperatures, hazardous decomposition products may be produced, such as carbon monoxide and dioxide, smoke, oxides of nitrogen etc.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

There is no testdata available on the product itself.
The product is classified as hazardous according to Regulation (EC) 1272/2008 as amended.

Exposure to component solvent vapor concentrations in excess of the stated occupational exposure limit may result in adverse health effects such as mucous membrane and respiratory system irritation and adverse effects on the kidneys, liver and central nervous system. Symptoms and signs include headache, dizziness, fatigue, muscular weakness, drowsiness and, in extreme cases, loss of consciousness. Repeated or prolonged contact with the mixture may cause removal of natural fat from the skin, resulting in non-allergic contact dermatitis and absorption through the skin. If splashed in the eyes, the liquid may cause irritation and reversible damage. Ingestion may cause nausea, diarrhea and vomiting.

Acute toxicity

Not classified.

Irritation/Corrosion

Not classified.

Sensitization

Not classified.

Mutagenicity

Not classified.

Carcinogenicity

Not classified.

Reproductive toxicity

Not classified.

Teratogenicity

Not classified.

Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)

May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Product/ingredient name	Category	Route of exposure	Target organs
hydrocarbons, C9-C11, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics, <2% aromatics	Category 3	Not applicable.	Narcotic effects

Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)

Not classified.

Aspiration hazard

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

Ecological testing has not been conducted on this product.
Do not allow to enter drains, water courses or soil.

The product is not classified as environmentally hazardous according to Regulation (EC) 1272/2008.

12.1 Toxicity : No specific data.

Not available.

12.2 Persistence and degradability : No specific data.

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential : No specific data.

12.4 Mobility in soil

Soil/water partition coefficient (K_{OC}) : Not available.

Mobility : Not available.

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT : No.

P: Not available. B: Not available. T: No.

vPvB : Not available.

vP: Not available. vB: Not available.

12.6 Other adverse effects : Not available.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product

Methods of disposal : Remove as much product as possible from the tools before cleaning. Liquid residue and cleaning liquids are hazardous waste and must not be emptied into drains or sewage system, but handled in accordance with national regulations. Product residues should be left at special companies which have permission for gathering this kind of wastes.

European waste catalogue (EWC)

Waste code	Waste designation
08 01 11*	waste paint and varnish containing organic solvents or other hazardous substances

If this product is mixed with other wastes, the original waste product code may no longer apply and the appropriate code should be assigned. For further information, contact your local waste authority.

Packaging

Methods of disposal : Empty packaging should be recycled or disposed of in accordance with national regulations.

Special precautions : None.

SECTION 14: Transport information

	ADR/RID	IMDG	IATA
14.1 UN number	UN1268	UN1268	UN1268
14.2 UN proper shipping name	PETROLEUM DISTILLATES, N.O.S. (hydrocarbons)	PETROLEUM DISTILLATES, N.O.S. (hydrocarbons)	Petroleum distillates, n.o.s. (hydrocarbons)
14.3 Transport hazard class(es)	3	3	3
14.4 Packing group	III	III	III
14.5 Environmental hazards	No.	No.	No.

Additional information	**Hazard identification number** 30 **Limited quantity** 5 L **Special provisions** 363, 664 **Tunnel code** (D/E)	**Emergency schedules (EmS)** F-E, S-E **Special provisions** 223, 363, 955	**Passenger and Cargo Aircraft** Quantity limitation: 60 L Packaging instructions: 355 **Cargo Aircraft Only** Quantity limitation: 220 L Packaging instructions: 366 **Limited Quantities - Passenger Aircraft** Quantity limitation: 10 L Packaging instructions: Y344 **Special provisions** A3

14.6 Special precautions for user : **Transport within user's premises:** always transport in closed containers that are upright and secure. Ensure that persons transporting the product know what to do in the event of an accident or spillage.

14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL and the IBC Code : Not available.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

EU Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)

Other EU regulations

Europe inventory : This material is listed or exempted.

15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment : Complete.

SECTION 16: Other information

Indicates information that has changed from previously issued version.

Abbreviations and acronyms : ATE = Acute Toxicity Estimate
CLP = Classification, Labelling and Packaging Regulation [Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008]
DMEL = Derived Minimal Effect Level
DNEL = Derived No Effect Level
EUH statement = CLP-specific Hazard statement
PBT = Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
PNEC = Predicted No Effect Concentration
RRN = REACH Registration Number
vPvB = Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

Procedure used to derive the classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP/GHS]

Classification	Justification
Flam. Liq. 3, H226	Expert judgment
STOT SE 3, H336	Expert judgment
Asp. Tox. 1, H304	Expert judgment

Full text of abbreviated H statements :
H226 Flammable liquid and vapor.
H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Full text of classifications [CLP/GHS]	:	Asp. Tox. 1, H304	ASPIRATION HAZARD - Category 1
		EUH066	Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.
		Flam. Liq. 3, H226	FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS - Category 3
		STOT SE 3, H336	SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY (SINGLE EXPOSURE) (Narcotic effects) - Category 3
Date of issue/ Date of revision	:	1/25/2018	
Date of previous issue	:	1/25/2018	
Version	:	2.1	

Notice to reader

This Safety Data Sheet is prepared in accordance with Annex II (EU) No 830/2015 to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH). The information contained in this Safety Data Sheet is based on the present state of knowledge and current EU and national legislation. It provides guidance on health, safety and environmental aspects of the product and should not be construed as any guarantee of technical performance or suitability for particular applications.

Annex to the extended Safety Data Sheet (eSDS)

Industrial

Identification of the substance or mixture

Product definition	:	UVCB
Code	:	0061050
Product name	:	LAKKABENSIINI 1050

Section 1 - Title

Short title of the exposure scenario	:	Uses in Coatings - Industrial use.
List of use descriptors	:	**Identified use name:** Uses in Coatings - Industrial use. Thinner. **Process Category:** PROC05, PROC08a, PROC08b **Substance supplied to that use in form of:** As such **Sector of end use:** SU03 **Subsequent service life relevant for that use:** No. **Environmental Release Category:** ERC04 **Market sector by type of chemical product:** Not applicable. **Article category related to subsequent service life:** Not applicable.
Environmental contributing scenarios	:	**ERC4**
Health Contributing scenarios	:	**PROC5, PROC8a, PROC8b**

Processes and activities covered by the exposure scenario	:	Covers the use in coatings (paints, inks, adhesives, etc) including exposures during use (including materials receipt, storage, preparation and transfer from bulk and semi-bulk, application by spray, roller, spreader, dip, flow, fluidised bed on production lines and film formation) and equipment cleaning, maintenance and associated laboratory activities.

Section 2 - Exposure controls

Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for 1: ERC4

This substance is not classified for environmental hazards nor is a PBT/vPvB, an exposure assessment is not required.

Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for 2: PROC5, PROC8a, PROC8b

Concentration of substance in mixture or article	:	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100% (unless stated differently).
Physical state	:	Liquid, vapor pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure
Amounts used	:	No limit.
Frequency and duration of use/exposure	:	Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours
Other conditions affecting workers exposure	:	Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently. Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene has been implemented

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Advice on general occupational hygiene	:	Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene has been implemented
Personal protection	:	See Section 8 of the safety data sheet (personal protective equipment).
Respiratory protection	:	See Section 8 of the safety data sheet (personal protective equipment).

EXPOSURE ESTIMATION AND REFERENCE TO ITS SOURCE : The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

Health : Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the risk management measures/operational conditions outlined in section 2 are implemented. Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects. Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation. Where other risk management measures/operational conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Annex to the extended Safety Data Sheet (eSDS)

Professional

Identification of the substance or mixture

Product definition	:	UVCB
Code	:	0061050
Product name	:	LAKKABENSIINI 1050

Section 1 - Title

Short title of the exposure scenario	:	Uses in Coatings - Professional use.
List of use descriptors	:	**Identified use name:** Uses in Coatings - Professional use. Thinner. **Process Category:** PROC05, PROC08a **Substance supplied to that use in form of:** As such **Sector of end use:** SU22 **Subsequent service life relevant for that use:** No. **Environmental Release Category:** ERC08a, ERC08d **Market sector by type of chemical product:** Not applicable.
Environmental contributing scenarios	:	**ERC8a, ERC8d**
Health Contributing scenarios	:	**PROC5, PROC8a**
Processes and activities covered by the exposure scenario	:	Covers the use in coatings (paints, inks, adhesives, etc) including exposures during use (including materials receipt, storage, preparation and transfer from bulk and semi-bulk, application by spray, roller, brush, spreader by hand or similar methods, and film formation), and equipment cleaning, maintenance and associated laboratory activities.

Section 2 - Exposure controls

Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for 1: ERC8a, ERC8d

This substance is not classified for environmental hazards nor is a PBT/vPvB, an exposure assessment is not required.

Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for 2: PROC5, PROC8a

Concentration of substance in mixture or article	:	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100% (unless stated differently).
Physical state	:	Liquid, vapor pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure
Amounts used	:	No limit.
Frequency and duration of use/exposure	:	Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours
Other conditions affecting workers exposure	:	Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently. Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene has been implemented

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Advice on general occupational hygiene	:	Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene has been implemented
Personal protection	:	See Section 8 of the safety data sheet (personal protective equipment).
Respiratory protection	:	See Section 8 of the safety data sheet (personal protective equipment).

EXPOSURE ESTIMATION AND REFERENCE TO ITS SOURCE : The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

Health : Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the risk management measures/operational conditions outlined in section 2 are implemented. Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects. Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation. Where other risk management measures/operational conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.